



More
Grammar
Practice 3

MORE GRAMMAR PRACTICE 3

Practice 1 (page 4)

Exercise 1

1. Have you ever traveled abroad?
2. She has been interested in other cultures since she was 10.
3. I have not had the chance to listen to the Dutch language.
4. Have you ever traveled far away from home?
6. Have you ever thought that English spelling is difficult?

Exercise 2

1. I have always wanted to go to another country.
2. Have you ever been to another country?
3. She has visited five countries so far.
4. Her brother has not traveled to all seven continents.

Exercise 3

- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Has Marco ever gone ... | 2. has studied |
| 3. has been | 4. Has he found ... |
| 6. has met ... | 8. Has he discovered ... |
| 7. has always enjoyed | 8. has not (hasn't) seen ... |
| 9. He has always sung ... | 10. He has translated ... |
| 11. Marco has loved ... | 12. Has he ever gone ... |
| 13. He has gone ... | 14. He has not attended ... |

Practice 2 (page 6)

Exercise 1

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Present | 2. Present |
| 3. Present Perfect | 4. Present Perfect |
| 6. Present | 6. Present |
| 7. Present Perfect | 8. Present |
| 9. Present Perfect | 10. Present Perfect |
| 11. Present | 12. Present Perfect |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. have been | 2. has |
| 3. has had | 4. calls |
| 5. has called | 6. like |
| 7. have tried | 8. have always tried |
| 9. have never liked | 10. have had |

Exercise 3

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. am | 2. like |
| 3. have always wanted | 4. Are |
| 6. have dreamed | 6. Are |
| 7. love | 8. have never had |
| 9. is | 10. have never wanted |

Practice 3 (page 8)

Exercise 1

1. She has been living in an apartment with three friends since September.
2. I have been looking for jobs on the Internet all day.
3. My brother has been teaching Spanish for 10 years.
4. The scientist has been working on the experiment for many years.

5. We have been studying to play the guitar for two months.
6. They have been looking for a new apartment since 9:30 this morning.

Exercise 2

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| 1. has needed | 2. has mattered |
| 3. have known | 4. have seemed |
| 5. have owned | 6. has been thinking |
| 7. have wanted | 8. have been studying |
| 9. has believed | 10. have never had |

Exercise 3

- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. has been traveling | 2. has been |
| 3. has been going | 4. has had |
| 5. has been taking on | 6. has been managing |
| 7. has been training | 8. has been doing |
| 9. has been volunteering | 10. has always thought |

Practice 4 (page 10)

Exercise 1

- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| 1. did she study | 2. has been studying |
| 3. did he begin | 4. started |
| 5. did you visit | 6. have been going / went |
| 7. has she been driving / did she drive | |
| 8. driven | 9. drove |
| 10. did you travel | 11. traveled |
| 12. did you return | 13. returned |
| 14. ate | |

Exercise 2

- | | | |
|-------------|----------|-------------|
| 1. for | 2. When | 3. ago |
| 4. How long | 6. since | 6. How long |
| 7. for | 8. When | 9. (/) |
| 10. since | | |

Exercise 3

Answers may vary. Suggested responses:

1. When did she come to this language school?
2. How long has she been here?
3. Has she made any new friends?

Practice 5 (page 12)

Exercise 1

1. She hasn't done her homework recently.
2. They have just seen the new movie.
3. I've already seen the movie three times.
4. Has the school year ended yet?
5. I haven't seen your friend Thomas lately.

Exercise 2

Answers may vary. Suggested responses:

Conversation I.

1. recently
2. already
3. yet
4. recently
5. just

Conversation II.

1. recently
2. already
3. yet
4. already

Exercise 3

1. Have you ever spent ...
2. Have you ever had ...
3. Have you ever used ...
4. Have you ever spoken ...
5. Have you ever traveled ...

Practice 6 (page 14)

Exercise 1

1. has wanted
2. has had
3. have been watching
4. have understood
5. I have owned
6. have seen
7. discussing
8. has been selling

Exercise 2

1. have
2. has
3. has
4. have
5. has

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

Exercise 4

2. I have been improving my English lately.
3. I have been making ...
4. I have been meeting ...
5. I have been writing letters to my relatives lately.
6. I have been going to the movies recently.
7. I have been doing research on the Internet recently.
8. I have been sending ...
9. I have been making ...
10. I have been spending ...
11. I have been earning lots of money recently.
12. I have been relaxing and taking it easy lately.

Practice 7 (page 16)

Exercise 1

1. You have read many good books.
2. They have sung many songs.
3. We have eaten several unusual dishes.
4. He has played tennis many times.
5. She has met hundreds of people from around the world.
6. The woman has run two marathons.
7. The movie star has owned many different kinds of cars.
8. I have been to the dentist's office too many times.
9. My sister has lived in three countries.
10. The ship has sailed the oceans of the world.
11. You have spent money at the department store.
12. The instructor has looked up many English words in the dictionary.

Exercise 2

1. has visited
2. went
3. has seen
4. has peered
5. has met
6. met
7. have invited
8. made
9. has not told
10. has never skied
11. have studied
12. have spoken
13. have said
14. have asked
15. called

Practice 8 (page 18)

Exercise 1

1. 1
2. 0
3. 0
4. 1
5. 1
6. 0
7. 0
8. 1

Exercise 2

1. He decided.
2. He has worked.
3. He has been thinking about her.
4. He has come up with a solution.

Exercise 3

1. She has been helping me with my English homework.
2. Have you been practicing your English lately?
3. Many people have been watching the Olympic Games.
4. They have been traveling the world together.
5. She has been sailing her boat from Sydney to Hobart.
6. Their parents have been writing them long letters.
7. They have been receiving postcards from around the world.
8. Have you been taking any English or American literature courses?

Practice 9 (page 20)

Exercise 1

1. Active / Many people
2. Passive / people all over the world
3. Active / people in many different countries
4. Active / Many people
5. Passive / no performer
6. Passive / millions of people
7. Active / you
8. Passive / no performer
9. Passive / the police
10. Passive / the students

Exercise 2

1. A book is written by an author.
2. An airplane is flown by a pilot.
3. A ballet is danced by dancers.
4. Students are taught by teachers.
5. Instruments are played by musicians.
6. Buildings are built by construction workers.
7. Web sites are designed by the computer programmers.
8. The language is learned by the students.
9. The fish are caught by the fishermen.
10. The delicious meal is prepared by the chef.

Practice 10 (page 22)

Exercise 1

1. is shown
2. have been made
3. is thought
4. was directed
5. has been awarded
6. are used
7. were bought
8. have been put
9. were selected

Exercise 2

1. The same programs can be viewed by young people all over the world.
2. The Internet is used by both older people and younger people.
3. Internet Web sites have been created by many companies.
4. Products are sold over the Internet by many companies.
5. A speech about the Internet was given by a famous computer company president.
6. The speech was listened to by thousands of people.

Practice 11 (page 24)

Exercise 1

Answers left to right:
come, go, have, work, die, look, remain

Exercise 2

- | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|-------------|
| 1. went | 2. saw | 3. happened |
| 4. were eating | 5. had | 6. heard |
| 7. was stopped | 8. was returned | 9. was told |
| 10. began | 11. seemed | 12. enjoyed |

Exercise 3

1. No change
2. The exam is taken by most students.
3. The time and date of the exam were changed by the professor.
4. The class was moved to another building by the administration.
5. The exam was started at 8:00 A.M. (awkward)
6. Her eyes were opened at 9:30 by the sound of a knock. (awkward)
7. No change
8. No change

Practice 12 (page 26)

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. boiled | 2. terrifying | 3. exhausted |
| 4. boring | 5. disappointed | 6. disappointing |
| 7. annoyed | | |

Exercise 2

1. The TV show is boring.
I am bored by the TV show.
2. The museum is interesting.
The students are interested by the museum.
3. The musical play is entertaining.
We are entertained by the musical play.
4. The children are charming.
The parents are charmed by their children.
5. The story is inspiring.
The patients in the hospital are inspired by the story.

Exercise 3

1. Have you ever been interested in acting?
2. We ate all of the fried chicken.
3. Is their mother worried?
4. Tired children go to bed early.
5. I stayed to see the whole boring movie.
6. Are you terrified by horror movies?
7. Have you seen any exciting movies lately?
8. Those socks look worn and ragged.
9. There are two beaten eggs in the recipe.

Practice 13 (page 28)

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. interested | 2. interesting | 3. embarrassed |
| 4. disappointing | 5. puzzling | 6. puzzled |
| 7. frustrating | 8. frustrated | 9. relaxed |
| 10. convinced | 11. surprising | 12. amused |

Exercise 2

1. The unsolved mystery is puzzling.
The nation is puzzled.
2. The huge celebration meal was satisfying.
Everyone was satisfied.
3. The buzzing bees are annoying.
The children are annoyed.
4. The baseball game was exciting.
The fans from both teams were excited.
5. The thunder and lightning is terrifying.
The campers in the tents are terrified.
6. The magician's tricks were amazing.
The audience was amazed.
7. The sudden storm is surprising.
The boaters are surprised.
8. The sports competition is tiring.
All of the athletes are tired.
9. The loud noises are shocking.
We are shocked.

Practice 14 (page 30)

Exercise 1

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. had never heard | 2. had already started |
| 3. had been | 4. had burned |
| 5. had played | 6. had passed |
| 7. had lost | 8. had just reached |
| 9. had never tasted | 10. had already lost |
| 11. had already closed | 12. had just finished |
| 13. had been | 14. had left |
| 15. had arrived | |

Exercise 2

Answers may vary.

Practice 15 (page 32)

Exercise 1

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. had been going | 2. had been getting up |
| 3. had been going | 4. had been spending |
| 5. had been feeling | 6. had been playing |
| 7. had been planning | 8. had been dreaming |

Exercise 2

- | | | | |
|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1. 1,2 | 2. 1,2 | 3. 2,1 | 4. 2,1 |
| 5. 2,1 | 6. 1,2 | 7. 2,1 | 8. 1,2 |
| 9. 2,1 | 10. 2,1 | | |

Exercise 3

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. had been studying | 2. had been running |
| 3. had been working | 4. had only been raining |
| 5. had been living | 6. had been thinking |
| 7. had been writing | 8. had been reading |
| 9. had been playing | 10. had been planning |
| 11. had been dreaming | 12. had been blowing |

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Practice 16 (page 34)

Exercise 1

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. have seen | 2. Have you ever gone |
| 3. have been discussing | 4. had called |

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| 5. had been studying | 6. have visited |
| 7. have been playing | 8. had lost |
| 9. have you sailed | |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. had been talking | 2. has lived |
| 3. heard | 4. have seen |
| 5. had been studying | 6. has been working |
| 7. has written | 8. had been singing |
| 9. have been playing | 10. have visited |
| 11. had been painting | 12. had been walking |
| 13. have called | 14. have been |
| 15. have been waiting | 16. had been attending |

Practice 17 (page 36)

Exercise 1

- John was getting ready for school.
- John was fixing dinner.
- John was eating lunch.
- John was listening to music.
- John was writing a research paper.
- John was watching television.
- John was studying English.
- John was going to bed.
- John was meeting with his teacher.
- John was doing homework.

Exercise 2

- | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1. took off | 2. were watching | 3. was snowing |
| 4. were | 5. were skiing | 6. were going |
| 7. was enjoying | 8. looked | 9. stopped |
| 10. was raining | | |

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Practice 18 (page 38)

Exercise 1

- | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Simple Past | 2. Past Perfect |
| 3. Present Perfect | 4. Past Continuous |
| 5. Present Perfect Continuous | 6. Past Perfect Continuous |
| 7. Simple Past | 8. Past Continuous |
| 9. Present Perfect Continuous | 10. Present Perfect |

Exercise 2

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| 1. lived | 2. has flown | 3. took |
| 4. had visited | 5. had heard | 6. died |
| 7. has worked or has been working | 8. watched | |
| 9. had returned | 10. have used | |

Exercise 3

- | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. worked | 2. went | 3. had not seen |
| 4. had waited | 5. had gone on or had been going on | |
| 6. was sitting | | |

Practice 19 (page 40)

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. must be | 2. might leave | 3. has to be |
| 4. should be | 5. are allowed to | 6. ought to |
| 7. had better | 8. can | 9. is supposed to |
| 10. should not leave | | |

Exercise 2

- Yes, you must eat your vegetables every day.
- She might (have to) leave tomorrow.
- No, I might not go tomorrow.
- Yes, you had better study for the chemistry test.
- No, we are not allowed to drive quickly in this city.
- Yes, you ought to talk to your professor about your bad test score.

Exercise 3

- The letter should be written as soon as possible.
- You must be finished with your school year by now.
- The bicycle should be ridden very slowly by the child.
- My project might be completed by next week.
- The patients must be assisted by the nurses.

Practice 20 (page 42)

Exercise 1

- | | | | |
|------|-------|------|------|
| 1. O | 2. R | 3. O | 4. R |
| 5. R | 6. O | 7. R | 8. O |
| 9. O | 10. R | | |

Exercise 2

- | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| 1. don't have to | 2. must not | 3. must not |
| 4. don't have to | 5. must not | 6. must not |
| 7. don't have to | 8. must not | 9. don't have to |
| 10. don't have to | 11. must not | 12. must not |
| 13. don't have to | 14. doesn't have to | |

Exercise 3

Answers may vary.

Practice 21 (page 44)

Exercise 1

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. f | 2. a | 3. b | 4. c | 5. e |
|------|------|------|------|------|

Exercise 2

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. don't have to | 2. don't have to |
| 3. cannot | 4. may not |
| 5. are not supposed to | 6. shouldn't |
| 7. cannot | 8. had better not |
| 9. shouldn't | 10. may not |
| 11. shouldn't | 12. don't have to |
| 13. must not | 14. cannot |

Exercise 3

Answers may vary.

Practice 22 (page 46)

Exercise 1

A few answers may vary.

- | | | |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. can | 2. ought to | 3. could |
| 4. ought to | 5. should not | 6. should |
| 7. ought to | 8. ought to | 9. can |
| 10. could | 11. should | 12. ought to |

Exercise 2

Answers may vary.

Exercise 3

- | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| 1. shouldn't | 2. should | 3. should |
| 4. shouldn't | 5. shouldn't | 6. should |
| 7. shouldn't | 8. shouldn't | |

Practice 23 (page 48)**Exercise 1**

1. He is supposed to eat lots of fresh vegetables.
2. He is supposed to get plenty of sleep.
3. He is supposed to exercise every day.
4. He is supposed to drink lots of water.
5. He is not supposed to worry about things.
6. He is supposed to spend more time with his family.
7. He is not supposed to feel too much stress.
8. He is supposed to take some time off now and then.
9. He is not supposed to think about work at night.
10. He is supposed to count to 10 before he gets angry.

Exercise 2

1. You are supposed to eat 0 to 2 servings of the fat group a day.
2. You are supposed to eat 3 to 5 servings of the vegetable group a day.
3. You are supposed to eat 2 to 3 servings of the meat group a day.
4. You are supposed to eat 2 to 3 servings of the dairy group a day.

Exercise 3

1. ... are supposed to whiten teeth.
2. ... is supposed to be healthy.

Practice 24 (page 50)**Exercise 1**

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. F | 2. P | 3. F | 4. P | 5. F |
| 6. P | 7. F | 8. P | 9. P | 10. P |

Exercise 2

- | | | | | |
|-----------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. Sample | 2. J | 3. E | 4. I | 5. D |
| 6. G | 7. A | 8. B | 9. C | 10. F |

Exercise 3

Answers may vary. Suggested responses:

1. It might rain tomorrow.
2. They may go on a picnic.
3. My friend might be coming to visit.
4. We could go out if she comes.
5. I may go back home soon.
6. I could finish early if I study.
7. The store might carry computers.

Exercise 4

Answers may vary. Suggested responses:

1. Do you think I may have your attention?
2. Do you think we could take the bus?
3. Do you think you might win the prize?

Practice 25 (page 52)**Exercise 1**

- | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. N | 2. LC | 3. N | 4. N |
| 5. LC | 6. N | 7. LC | 8. LC |

- | | | | |
|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| 9. N | 10. LC | 11. N | 12. N |
| 13. LC | 14. LC | | |

Exercise 2

Answers may vary. Suggested responses:

1. He must work in the city.
2. She must have a dog.
3. They must enjoy sports in that family.
4. She must love that movie.
5. He must be going on a trip.
6. It must be hot today.
7. He must have a hat collection.
8. She must like music.
9. He must have a cold.
10. They must have children.
11. He must be late for a meeting.
12. They must have won their soccer game.

Practice 26 (page 54)**Exercise 1**

- | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. sleeping | 2. listening | 3. going |
| 4. borrow | 5. watching | 6. rain |
| 7. go | 8. working | 9. be going |
| 10. studying | | |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. must be raining. | 2. might be planning |
| 3. should be listening. | 4. may be taking |
| 5. could be visiting | 6. might be having |

Exercise 3

1. The boss may be assigning projects.
2. Jim must be making coffee.
3. Sally should be preparing the weekly report.
4. George must be answering the phones.
5. Mary might be greeting visitors.
6. Susan is supposed to be doing her work.
7. My co-workers must be wondering what I am doing.
8. Mike might be checking the computers.
9. Naomi must be watering the plants.
10. Peter is supposed to be working on the filing.

Practice 27 (page 56)**Exercise 1**

- | | |
|----|--------------------------------|
| A. | 1. could have encouraged |
| | 2. could have spent |
| | 3. should have worked |
| | 4. should not have been left |
| B. | 1. may have driven |
| | 2. might have driven |
| | 3. might have tried |
| | 4. may have crossed |
| | 5. may have been used |
| C. | 1. may not have paid attention |
| | 2. may have talked |
| | 3. might have fallen asleep |
| | 4. could have daydreamed |
| | 5. must not have been studying |

- D. 1. might have blown
2. may have been
3. may have been expected
4. could have been
5. must have been

Exercise 2

Answers may vary. Suggested responses:

1. may not have heard 2. might not have come
3. must have been 4. should have stayed
5. should have gone

Exercise 3

1. She couldn't have understood the directions from the teacher.
2. You may not have been contacted by the dentist's assistant yet.
3. The assigned book might already have been read by the students.
4. She should not have been bothered by her sister's questions.

Practice 28 (page 58)

Exercise 1

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2

- A. 1. might not have practiced
2. may have gone
3. could have been
4. may not have tried
5. should have won
- B. 1. could have happened
2. could have taken
3. might have sunk
4. could have caused
5. might have been

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Practice 29 (page 60)

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 1. been | 2. study | 3. felt |
| 4. review | 5. memorize | 6. catch up |
| 7. been | 8. warned | 9. wished |
| 10. repeat | 11. speak | 12. recommended |

Exercise 2

- A. 1. had to write 2. had to have
3. had to take 4. must have been
5. must have felt
- B. 1. had to do 2. had to get
3. had to go 4. had to wait
5. must have been 6. must have gone
7. must not have seen 8. must have gotten
9. must have made 10. must have felt

Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Suggested responses:

1. He must have received a good grade.

2. He must have bought the car.
3. They must have gone to bed early.
4. She must have been disappointed.

Practice 30 (page 62)

Exercise 1

Answers may vary.

Situation A.

1. She should have set ...
2. She should have gotten ...
3. She shouldn't have talked ...
4. She shouldn't have watched ...
5. She shouldn't have read ...
6. She should have put gas in the car.

Situation B.

1. He shouldn't have spoken ...
2. He should have gone to class more often.
3. He should have gone ...
4. He should have done ...
5. He shouldn't have slept ...
6. He should have read ...
7. He should have read ...
8. He should have studied ...

Exercise 2

Answers may vary.

Practice 31 (page 64)

Exercise 1

1. Jill was supposed to get ...
2. I was supposed to go for ...
3. You were supposed to take ...
4. We were supposed to eat ...
5. He was supposed to try ...
6. She was supposed to take ...
7. I was supposed to take ...
8. You were supposed to come ...

Exercise 2

1. On Monday she was supposed to go to Christine's ...
2. On Monday she was supposed to work out ...
3. On Tuesday she was supposed to pay the ...
4. On Tuesday she was supposed to pick up ...
5. On Wednesday she was supposed to walk ...
6. On Wednesday she was supposed to have ...
7. On Thursday she was supposed to take ...
8. On Thursday she was supposed to go to ...
9. On Friday she was supposed to meet Gina ...
10. On Friday she was supposed to go to ...

Exercise 3

1. He didn't call ... 2. He didn't attend ...
3. He didn't work ... 4. He didn't take ...

Practice 32 (page 66)

Exercise 1

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. A | 2. A | 3. P | 4. P | 5. A |
| 6. P | 7. A | 8. P | 9. A | 10. P |

Exercise 2

1. have eaten
2. have lent
3. have gotten
4. have caused
5. have stayed
6. have visited
7. have taken
8. have killed
9. have helped
10. have been

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

Practice 33 (page 68)**Exercise 1**

1. where there are three other offices
2. no adjective clause
3. when you don't have to work
4. that has great Mexican food
5. who work in my office
6. no adjective clause
7. no adjective clause
8. that are parked in the no parking zone
9. I recommend
10. no adjective clause
11. that is good for you to come
12. whose mother lives next door to us

Exercise 2

1. whom
2. who
3. whose
4. which
5. that
6. who
7. that
8. that
9. where
10. when

Exercise 3

1. where
2. who
3. who(m)
4. which / that
5. whose
6. where
7. when
8. that
9. where
10. which / that
11. where
12. whose
13. that
14. who(m)

Practice 34 (page 70)**Exercise 1**

1. who
2. which
3. which
4. which
5. who
6. who
7. which
8. who
9. which
10. who

Exercise 2

Sentence completions will vary.

Adjective clauses:

1. that has a lot of computers
2. who have a TV in every room
3. who let their children watch TV all day
4. that shows TV is a bad influence
5. that are violent
6. that try to get people to buy things
7. who use the Internet to shop
8. that children can get to
9. who wants to protect her child
10. that I bought

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Practice 35 (page 72)**Exercise 1**

1. that had about five hundred students; O
2. that were very large; O
3. that I carried; O
4. that came up to their knees; O
5. that she cooked; O
6. whom I admire; S
7. who went to school; S
8. that they loved; O
9. who supervised their games; S
10. which the kids rode; O

Exercise 2

Answers may vary. Suggested responses:

1. The homework that my teacher gives us we do slowly. *or* My teacher gives us a lot of homework that we do slowly.
2. The students who(m) I've met this semester are bright and talented.
3. The movies that we go to see are in English.
4. The newspaper that I read every day carries international news stories.
5. English grammar that I practice every day is difficult to learn.
6. The books, which the students in my class read, are written in English.
7. The gym that we use is in the Thompson Sports Complex.
8. The field trips which we go on are always interesting.
9. The news that I watch on television informs me about current events.
10. The food that you enjoy from this country is made from fresh vegetables.

Practice 36 (page 74)**Exercise 1**

1. F
2. F
3. F
4. T
5. I
6. F
7. F
8. I
9. F

Exercise 2

1. which
2. who, whom, *or* that
3. whom
4. which *or* that
5. which
6. that *or* which
7. who *or* whom
8. who *or* whom
9. which
10. whom

Exercise 3

1. He bought me a beautiful gift that I told you about.
2. I have never been to that cabin in the country that they talk about.
3. She had never met the man that you told me about.
4. I've never met my cousin that they spoke of many times.
5. I don't know the answer to the question that you are talking about.

Practice 37 (page 76)**Exercise 1**

1. where
2. when
3. when
4. where
5. where
6. when
7. where
8. when
9. where
10. where

Exercise 2

1. One place where I go ...
2. correct
3. correct
4. I live in a house where the telephone ...
5. correct
6. The evening is the time when I ...
7. It's the spot where I have ...
8. It's the time of day when I don't ...

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Practice 38 (page 78)**Exercise 1**

1. That's the park that we ate lunch in.
2. That's the place where they went to a concert.
3. That's the city in which she visited her friend.
4. That's the country that he spent his vacation in.
5. That's the car in which they drove home.
6. That's the library in which they studied.
7. That's the restaurant where he ate lunch every day.
8. That's the house that I lived in for five years.

Exercise 2

- | | | |
|----------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. that | 2. in which | 3. in which |
| 4. that | 5. that | 6. where |
| 7. where | 8. that | |

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Practice 39 (page 80)**Exercise 1**

1. whose English skills need improvement
2. whose classes are in the morning
3. whose classes are finished for the day
4. whose roses are in bloom
5. whose brother is a famous movie star

Exercise 2

1. whose native language is Spanish
2. whose family lives in Australia
3. whose homework is always perfect
4. whose class is held in the language lab
5. whose conversation partner is from New York
6. whose parents came to see her last week
7. whose dictionary I borrowed yesterday
8. whose class is going on a trip
9. whose names I don't know

Exercise 3

Answers may vary. Suggested responses:

1. There is that woman whose suitcases were left at the airport.
2. I admire the man whose courage saved many lives.
3. My best friend whose relatives came to visit recently has been very busy.
4. There are many students whose hobby is playing video games.
5. I know the teacher whose students have studied advanced chemistry.

Practice 40 (page 82)**Exercise 1**

- | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. a. | 2. b. | 3. b. | 4. b. |
| 5. b. | 6. a. | 7. a. | 8. b. |

Exercise 2

- | | | |
|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. anything | 2. everyone | 3. everything |
| 4. nothing | 5. something | 6. something |
| 7. anything | 8. everything | 9. everyone |
| 10. someone | | |

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Practice 41 (page 84)**Exercise 1**

- | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. to go, to learn | 2. to spend | 3. to learn |
| 4. to learn | 5. to speak | 6. to learn |
| 7. to study | 8. to be | 9. to speak |
| 10. to get to | 11. to buy | 12. ... <u>for</u> her to study |

Exercise 2

1. He wants to help ...
2. He is planning to work ...
3. He thinks it's important to help ...
4. He has wanted to go ...
5. He wants to learn about ...
6. He'd like to assist ...
7. He doesn't know how to speak ...
8. He expects to learn ...
9. I'd love to go visit ...

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Practice 42 (page 86)**Exercise 1**

1. ... intends to finish and graduate ...
2. ... want to move to and live in ...
3. ... prefer to live ...
4. ... expects to be offered ...
5. ... decided to go ...
6. ... promised to return ...
7. ... expects to miss and think about ...
8. ... do not like to say or think ...

Exercise 2

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. to be called | 2. to be reminded |
| 3. to be offered | 4. to be taken |
| 5. to be loved | 6. to be finished |
| 7. to be chosen | 8. to be led |
| 9. to be offered | 10. to be invited |

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Practice 43 (page 88)**Exercise 1**

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2

1. The doctor wanted the nurse to hand him the patient's record.
2. The child urged his dog to sit down.
3. The child asked the librarian to help him reach the book on the shelf.
4. The boy begged his mother to give him a cookie.
5. The teacher reminded the students to read the rest of the book that night.
6. Her friend encouraged her to be careful when she traveled.

Exercise 3

1. The university encouraged students to get good grades.
2. The university expected students to respect other students.

Practice 44 (page 90)**Exercise 1**

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|
| 1. to go | 2. eat | 3. to buy |
| 4. spill | 5. to study | 6. move <i>or</i> to move |
| 7. play | 8. to build | 9. to try |
| 10. finish <i>or</i> to finish | | 11. check |
| 12. clean | 13. borrow | 14. to join |
| 15. to call | 16. to tell | |

Exercise 2

- | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| 1. made | 2. convinced | 3. had |
| 4. persuaded | 5. let | 6. helped |
| 7. let | 8. got | |

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Practice 45 (page 92)**Exercise 1**

1. Ken was sad to hear the news.
2. Ken and Mari were eager to go on vacation.
3. Mari was disappointed to hear that Linda couldn't go.
4. Ken was prepared to leave very early in the morning.
5. Mari was willing to get up early too.
6. They were delighted to have a vacation.
7. Ken was ready to enjoy himself on vacation.
8. Mari was sorry to leave her pets behind.
9. Ken and Mari were lucky to have so much time off.

Exercise 2

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| A. | B. |
| 1. to study | 1. to be |
| 2. to hear | 2. to go |
| 3. to know | 3. to work |
| | 4. to play |
| | 5. to sit |

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Practice 46 (page 94)**Exercise 1**

- | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1. listening | 2. talking | 3. Singing |
| 4. bowling | 5. Dancing | 6. thinking |
| 7. Drinking | 8. barking | 9. Sleeping |
| 10. Drinking | | |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Object | 2. Subject |
| 3. Object | 4. Object of the Preposition |
| 5. Subject | 6. Object |
| 7. Passive | 8. Subject |
| 9. Subject, Passive | 10. Object |
| 11. Object of the Preposition | 12. Object |
| 13. Subject | 14. Object of the Preposition |

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Practice 47 (page 96)**Exercise 1**

Answers may vary.

1. They had a good time taking their tennis lesson.
2. She has had experience writing essays.
3. Sometimes she has trouble spelling English words.
4. They like to spend time visiting their grandparents.
5. He has difficulty writing compositions.
6. They had fun watching the basketball game.
7. The little boy had a hard time tying his shoes.
8. Sometimes she has a problem getting along with her boss.

Exercise 2

- | | | |
|--------------|----------------|-------------|
| 1. seeing | 2. getting | 3. being |
| 4. helping | 5. sitting | 6. learning |
| 7. finishing | 8. in learning | 9. going to |
| 10. treating | | |

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Practice 48 (page 86)**Exercise 1**

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------------|
| 1. to study | 2. having |
| 3. listening | 4. to study |
| 5. learning | 6. swimming / sailing |
| 7. taking | 8. to go |
| 9. playing | 10. working |
| 11. working | 12. dieting |

Exercise 2

1. They continued working ...
2. She prefers getting up ...
3. They like to watch ...
4. He began to plan ...
5. They love to visit ...
6. She hates being late ...
7. They prefer to take ...
8. She'll start learning how to play the violin ...

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Practice 49 (page 100)**Exercise 1**

- | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|
| 1. trying to learn | 2. entering |
| 3. teaching <i>or</i> to teach | 4. to bring |
| 5. to buy | 6. living |
| 7. visiting | 8. to be |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| A. 1. to help | B. 1. wanting |
| 2. telling | 2. dreaming |
| 3. to explain | 3. to enter |
| | 4. to spend |
| | 5. to study |
| | 6. to have |

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Practice 50 (page 102)**Exercise 1**

- before he left / time
- so that he could meet as many people as possible / purpose
- because he has always enjoyed studying French / reason
- if he saved enough money for the trip / condition
- if he found a job there / condition
- Even though he didn't have much money / contrast
- before he left / time
- Because he could speak French well / reason

Exercise 2

- | | | |
|------------|----------------|------------|
| 1. because | 2. Even though | 3. so that |
| 4. Because | 5. so that | 6. Before |

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

- She went to Italy because she wanted to.
- She went to Italy so that she could visit Rome and Florence.
- She went to Italy even though she gets homesick.
- She will go back to Italy if she has enough money.
- She studied Italian before she studied English.
- She studied Italian because her family is Italian.
- She studied Italian so that she could get an international job.
- She went to Italy after she learned Italian.

Practice 51 (page 104)**Exercise 1**

- | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Before | 2. for | 3. When |
| 4. during | 5. Whenever | 6. whenever |
| 7. during | 8. After | |

Exercise 2

Answers may vary. Suggested responses:

- | | | | |
|----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. since | 2. When | 3. During | 4. While |
| 5. When | 6. whenever | 7. for | 8. Before |

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Practice 52 (page 106)**Exercise 1**

- After studying French,
- ... after going to the movies.
- While watching the movie,
- ... before starting work.
- After working for a year,
- ... while talking on the phone.
- After hanging up,
- ... before watching TV.
- Before going to bed,
- ... while finishing dinner.

Exercise 2

Answers may vary somewhat.

- Before eating breakfast, Sally took a shower and got dressed.
- After studying in the library, Sally wrote a paper.
- Before driving to school, Sally ate breakfast.
- Before doing her homework, Sally watched TV.
- After playing tennis, Sally drove home.
- Before going to English class, Sally wrote a paper.
- After driving home, Sally watched TV.
- After watching TV, Sally did her homework.

Practice 53 (page 108)**Exercise 1**

Answers may vary. Suggested responses:

- | | | |
|------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1. so that | 2. Because of | 3. In order to |
| 4. because | 5. because | 6. so that |
| 7. Since | 8. because of | |

Exercise 2

Answers may vary. Suggested responses:

- | | | |
|------------|----------------|------------|
| 1. To | 2. in order to | 3. because |
| 4. for | 5. Because | 6. so that |
| 7. because | 8. because of | |

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Practice 54 (page 110)**Exercise 1**

- | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. in spite of | 2. In spite of the fact that |
| 3. in spite of | 4. in spite of the fact that |
| 5. In spite of the fact that | 6. In spite of |
| 7. in spite of | 8. In spite of the fact that |

Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4

Answers may vary.

- Although it was very hot and humid, we played soccer for three hours anyway.

2. Although the television was on tonight, I still finished all of my homework.
3. Even though she paid a lot at the hair salon, she really doesn't like her haircut.

Practice 55 (page 112)

Exercise 1

1. Unless she stops working so many hours, she will get sick.
2. She will not graduate unless she starts studying harder.
3. Unless she pays attention to her work, she will not pass the test.
4. You can't learn to speak a foreign language unless you practice.
5. You shouldn't try to learn a language unless you have enough time to devote to it.
6. Unless you are patient and practice a lot, you will not learn the language you are studying.

Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

Exercise 3

- | | | |
|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 1. Unless | 2. Unless | 3. Even if |
| 4. Unless | 5. If | 6. Even if |
| 7. Unless | 8. If | 9. Unless |
| 10. if | | |

Practice 56 (page 114)

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. However, | 2. In addition, | 3. As a result, |
| 4. Nevertheless, | 5. Therefore, | 6. However, |
| 7. In addition, | 8. Therefore, | 9. Therefore, |
| 10. As a result, | | |

Exercise 2

1. She speaks English; in addition, she speaks Spanish, Russian, and Chinese.
2. She wasn't paying attention; as a result, she had an accident.
3. His mother got sick. For this reason, he returned to his country.
4. He was so mad at her he didn't call her back. Moreover, he avoided her for days.
5. He was sick; nevertheless, he came to work.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Practice 57 (page 116)

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. so much | 2. So few | 3. so hot |
| 4. so | 5. such | 6. so |
| 7. so | 8. such | 9. So |
| 10. such | | |

Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

- | | |
|--------------------|------------|
| A. | B. |
| 1. such or so much | 1. such a |
| 2. So few | 2. so much |
| 3. so few | 3. so |
| 4. such a | 4. so many |

Exercise 3

1. such a / Answers will vary.
2. so many or so few / Answers will vary.
3. so little or so much / Answers will vary.
4. so / Answers will vary.
5. so / Answers will vary.
6. So many or So few / Answers will vary.

Practice 58 (page 118)

Exercise 1

1. "What time are you going?"
2. what time she told me to meet her.
3. that he came here to learn English.
4. that it's important to know English to get a good job.
5. how long they will be away.
6. "Can you leave me the information?"
7. if I could take care of their pets while they are gone.
8. "Sure, no problem."
9. that they have to move away.
10. that everyone is doing a good job.
11. that she wouldn't give us any more homework this semester.
12. "That's great news."
13. that anyone can learn to speak Spanish well.
14. that German would be difficult to learn.

Exercise 2

The circled verb in each noun clause is separated by a "/"

1. that there must be life somewhere else in our universe / must be
2. "Is there life on Mars?" / Is
3. why there appear to be canals / appear to be
4. that if they find water, there might be life there / find, might be
5. if there is life / is
6. that there is a strong possibility / is
7. "It's too expensive to send missions to Mars." / is, to send
8. "Well, it is Mars. It's expensive to do this." / is, 's, to do
9. that there is life on Mars? / is
10. what exists on Earth / exists

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4

- | | | | |
|-----------------|---------|---------|--------|
| 1. that or when | 2. when | 3. what | 4. who |
| 5. that | 6. that | | |

Practice 59 (page 120)

Exercise 1

1. She often dreams that ...
2. My mother complains that ...
3. Scientists predict that ...
4. The student regrets that ...
5. They did not remember that ...
6. The family decided that ...
7. We do not think that ...
8. The students expect that ...

Exercise 2

1. Early explorers were afraid that the Earth was flat.
2. John was glad to hear the news.
3. We were disappointed that we weren't able to go.
4. She was sure that she left her wallet at the store.
5. They were amazed when they looked at the stars.
6. You are certain that you will succeed in school.
7. They are nervous that the exam will be difficult.
8. He is happy that his friend called him on his birthday.

Exercise 3

1. She is surprised that they are coming.
2. Scientists predict that an earthquake will happen.
3. He remembers that he left the keys on the table.
4. Their friends hope that their team will win.
5. They feel that he made a good decision.
6. He is amazed that the moon is full tonight.

Practice 60 (page 122)

Exercise 1

1. It is important that you remember your manners.
2. The teacher recommends that everyone read every day.
3. She suggested that we get there early.
4. The school requests that students choose their fall classes during the summer.
5. Her parents insisted that she finish her homework in the afternoon.
6. It is imperative that we have our travel documents to show at the airport.
7. It is urgent that you call the fire department at once.

Exercise 2

1. I forbid her to drive fast in my car.
2. He ordered us to move out of the way.
3. She requires me to pay an application fee.
4. We urged him to concentrate on his studying.

Exercise 3

1. It is urgent for you to find money for rent.
2. It is advisable for them to remain inside during the storm.
3. It is imperative for him to read Chapter 12 in the textbook.
4. It is essential for her to exercise daily to maintain good health.

Practice 61 (page 124)

Exercise 1

1. that she was thinking of doing the same thing.
2. she was going to be driving home and we could have a ride.
3. that we'd be grateful for a ride.
4. she was glad we had come.
5. that it was one of the best parties we had been to in a long time.
6. we wanted to leave because we were tired.
7. she hoped she'd have another party soon.
8. it was a great idea.
9. that she'd go back to a party there any time.
10. that I could have a dinner party at my house one day.

Exercise 2

1. I asked why you were asking.
2. She said that she had an extra ticket for a show the next day.
3. She said that she'd love to have me join her.
4. I said that my only plans for the next day were to study.
5. She said that that sounded a little boring, and that I should join her.
6. I said that I would love to go if I could pay for the ticket.

Exercise 3

1. She said, "I just got a new job teaching English at the university."
2. I asked, "How did you get the job?"
3. She said, "I saw the posting for the job in a language journal."
4. I said, "You are lucky to get such a good job."
5. She said, "I agree. I am very lucky."
6. She said, "How are you doing?"

Practice 62 (page 126)

Exercise 1

- | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. said | 2. told | 3. told | 4. said |
| 5. told | 6. said | 7. said | 8. said |
| 9. said | 10. told | 11. said | 12. said |
| 13. told | 14. said | 15. told | 16. said |
| 17. told | 18. said | | |

Exercise 2

Answers will vary. Suggested responses:

1. His mother announced, "You ..."
2. The boy assured her ...
3. He added, "It's really easy ..."
4. His mother answered, "I'd rather ..."
5. The boy promised his mother ...
6. Then, he reminded her that he'd already done some of it.
7. He declared, "I promise ..."
8. His mother finally replied, "Ok ..."

Exercise 3

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. e | 3. d | 4. c | 5. a |
|------|------|------|------|------|

Practice 63 (page 128)

Exercise 1

1. The boy told him to go out for a pass.
2. The man told his dog to lie down.
3. Then the man told his dog to stay.
4. The librarian asked them to be quiet in the library.
5. The librarian told him to check his book out at the front desk.
6. The police told them not to cross the street until they see the walk sign.
7. The teacher asked them to come to class a little bit early the next day.
8. His mother told him not to talk on the phone too long.

Exercise 2

1. His parents said, "Don't turn up your music."
2. Her parents said, "Come home early from the party."
3. The principal said to the students, "School will finish at noon tomorrow."
4. The teacher said to the students, "Bring your dictionaries to class."
5. His friends said to him, "Come to the movies with us."
6. Her father said to her, "You must respect other people."
7. The teacher said to the students, "There will be no homework."
8. His friend said to him, "Don't worry so much."

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Practice 64 (page 130)

Exercise 1

1. She asked her mother what time she had to be home.
2. The teacher asked the students when they wanted to take the test.
3. The man asked the woman what time the meeting would begin.
4. John asked his friend what time the party started.
5. The mother asked the children who ate all the cookies.

Exercise 2

1. My friend asked if we have to do the homework that night.
2. Her parents asked her if she was going out alone.
3. The child asked if I had seen its (his or her) mother.
4. Her friend asked her if she had remembered to bring her CDs.
5. The man in the store asked if there was something he could help me find.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary somewhat.

1. that he was only joking
2. for him never to do that again
3. that there really was a wolf there and to please believe him
4. how he could ever believe him
5. that he saw a wolf

6. him if he expected him to believe him
7. what he was doing
8. where he was

Practice 65 (page 132)

Exercise 1

- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. were
would work | 2. could
would be |
| 3. were
would ask | 4. did not have to
would take |
| 5. had
could | 6. could
would get |
| 7. were
would | 8. knew
would know |
| 9. were
would they say | |

Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

Practice 66 (page 134)

Exercise 1

Responses will vary.

1. Would you (want to) climb Mt. Everest?
No, I wouldn't or Yes, I would.
2. Would you (want to) try jumping from a plane with a parachute?
No, I wouldn't or Yes, I would.
3. Would you (want to) enter a burning building to save someone?
No, I wouldn't or Yes, I would.
4. Would you (want to) lend your best friend money?
No, I wouldn't or Yes, I would.

Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Practice 67 (page 136)

Exercise 1

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. R | 2. U | 3. U | 4. R |
| 5. U | 6. R | 7. U | 8. R |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. finishes
will take | 2. stops
will walk |
| 3. give
will buy | 4. could sing
would join |
| 5. had
would visit | 6. calls
will go |
| 7. were
would practice | 8. had
would run |
| 9. clears up
can drive | |

Exercise 3

1. example j
2. f
3. a
4. g
5. b
6. h
7. d
8. e
9. c
10. i
11. l
12. k

Practice 68 (page 138)**Exercise 1**

1. had not been
2. might not have been
3. he had done / would not have made
4. could have played
5. might have been

Exercise 2

1. would have given / had known
2. had studied / would have been able
3. would not have read / had not recommended
4. had realized / would not have agreed
5. would not have taken / had known
6. had not moved / would have been born
7. had not stopped / would have been
8. would have stayed / had had

Practice 69 (page 140)**Exercise 1**

1. had
2. were
3. would let them go
4. were going
5. could stay awake
6. did study
7. could sing
8. were
9. did not spend
10. had eaten

Exercise 2

1. had
2. hadn't lost
3. hadn't forgotten
4. had left
5. had let her go

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Practice 70 (page 142)**Exercise 1**

1. change
2. change
3. discontent
4. discontent
5. change
6. change
7. discontent
8. change
9. discontent
10. discontent

Exercise 2

1. would stop
2. would come
3. would help
4. could come
5. would stop banging
6. wouldn't play
7. would come by
8. weren't retiring
9. would tell

Exercise 3

1. I wish someone would build a swimming pool in my yard.
2. I wish my sister would start picking up after herself.
3. I wish my phone would stop ringing constantly.
4. I wish someone would help me clean my room once a week.
5. I wish someone would do the laundry.