# Grammar Practice

# MORE GRAMMAR PRACTICE 2

# Practice I (page 4)

#### Exercise 1

1.	writes	2.	washes	3.	speak	4.	studies
5.	cat	6.	cleans	7.	enjoys	8.	live
9.	goes	10,	like	11.	have	12.	goes

	walk	-	break		HAAC		12. g
A,	1. ask		2.	write		3.	draws
	4. speaks		5.	makes		6.	does
В.	I. work		2.	goes		3.	buys
	4. comes		5.	cooks		6.	open
	7. become	:3	8.	close			_
C.	<ol> <li>bring</li> </ol>		2.	examines	,	3.	works

#### Practice 2 (page 6)

4. enjoys

#### Exercise 1

I. don't swim 2. doesn't listen 3. don't grow 4. doesn't know 5. don't read 6. don't watch 7. doesn't do 8. doesn't go 9. don't stay

5. comes

6. tell

10. don't have

#### Exercise 2

- 1. She doesn't have a lot of money.
- 2. He does not like to get up early.
- 3. They don't want to pay a lot of money.
- 4. She does not walk to work.
- 5. My mother does not put sugar in her tea.
- 6. It doesn't rain every weekend.

#### Exercise 3

1 don't drink 2. don't like 3. don't feel 4. don't know 5. doesn't feel 6. doesn't have

# Practice 3 (page 8)

#### Exercise I

- 1. Why do children ask so many questions?
- 2. How do you pronounce this word?
- 3. Where do we change money?
- 4. How often does she check her e-mail?
- 5. What flavor do the children want?
- 6. How much does this computer cost?
- 7. Who do you need to speak to?
- 8. How many languages does he speak?
- 9 When do the banks open?

#### Exercise 2

- 1. Where do you keep the milk?
- 2. When does he eat his dinner?
- 3. Why don't you like your food?
- 4. Does the baby use a spoon or a fork?
- 5. Where do they want to go?
- 6. Where do they go for vacation?
- 7. Do the children want to play now?
- 8. Where do they take vacation?

#### Exercise 3

1. Do they pay rent every month? No, they don't. 2. Do people shake hands to say hello? Yes, they do.

3. Does she add salt to all her food? No, she doesn't.

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- 4. Does the car cost a lot of money? No, it doesn't.
- 5. Does he talk to his friend every night? Yes, he does.
- 6. Do children like the flavor of spinach? No, they don't.

#### Practice 4 (page 10)

#### Exercise 1

1. fact	2. custom	3. fact / origin
4. fact	5. custom	6. custom
7. origin	8. fact / custom	9. origin
10. custom	11. custom	12. custom
13. origin	14. fact	15. origin
16. custom	17. origin / fact	19 origin

#### Exercise 2

- 1. Marta jogs on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.
- 2. Marta plays basketball on Tuesdays.
- 3. Marta comes from Canada.
- 4. Marta has one pet.
- 5. Marta isn't short. Marta is tall.
- 6. Marta reads magazines on Sundays.
- 7. Marta doesn't have two sisters. Marta has two brothers.
- 8. Marta is from Toronto, Ontario in Canada.

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

# Practice 5 (page 12)

#### Exercise I

- 1. My best friend and I frequently eat lunch together.
- 2. The banks are never open on weekends.
- The post office is always closed on holidays.
- We occasionally like to go to the park and feed the pigeons.
- 5. I often cook dinner, and my roommate often washes the dishes.
- 6. He generally stays up very late the night before an exam.
- 7. The mail usually comes in the afternoon.

#### Exercise 2

- 1. How often do you check your voicemail?
- 2. My roomnates are hardly ever at home in the evenings.
- 3. He usually goes out of town on weekends.
- 4. How often does the population of the world double in size.
- 5. (Sometimes) this bus is (sometimes) late.

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

# Practice 6 (page 14)

exercise 1		
A. I. works	2. writes	3.(is)
4. (move)	5. are living	6. arc learning
7. knows	8. (speaks)	9. is learning
10. wants		

В						
1.(is)	2.	s studyi	uā	3.	works	)
4. (likes)	5. is waiting			6	is mar	naging
Exercise 2						
1. is sleeping	2	. types			3. are si	tting
4. talk	5	. am wa	tching	(	i. shop	
7. are singing	8	. is rain	ing	Ç	), plays	
10, washes						
Exercise 3						
l. is	2.	Does	3.	sne	4.	ĺs
5. she	6.	She	7.	Is	8.	is
9. is	10.	Do	11.	do	12.	am
13. you	14.	t				

# Practice 7 (page 16)

#### Exercise I

1.	think	2.	like	3. like	4.	are
5	care	6.	like	7. love	8.	understand
9.	necd	10.	look	11. understand	12.	know
13.	mean	14.	wonder	lõ. want	16.	scems
17.	need	18.	prefer	19. seems	20.	believe
21.	matters					

#### Exercise 2

1.	is getting	2.	is improving	3.	have
4.	are helping	5.	want	6.	seem
7.	have	8.	like	9.	costs
10.	look	11.	hear	12.	understand
13.	prefer	14.	go	15.	translate
16.	am having				

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

# Practice 8 (page 18)

#### Exercise I

2. ſ	З. а	4. j
5. b	6. h	7. c
8. g	9. d	10. i

#### Exercise 2

- 1. Is she visiting her friends in Japan this week?
- 2. Do they live in Mexico?
- 3. Correct
- 4. Do you wear glasses every day?
- 5. Does your mother play the piano?

#### Exercise 3

- 1. Why is Amy babysitting her little cousin?
- 2. Where are you traveling soon?
- 3. When does Steve do his homework?
- 4. With whom do you run?
- 5. Why do they need to go to the dentist?

#### Practice 9 (page 19)

#### Exercise 1

t. I'll call	2	. He won't be	3.	You won't need
4. You'll buy	- 5	. She'll meet	6.	They won't like
7. We won't go	8	. It will be	9.	It won't rain

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10.	I'll walk	11.	she won't play	12. I won't look
13.	He'll be	14.	We'll listen	

#### Evereise 2

EXECCISE X	
<ol> <li>Where will you go</li> </ol>	2. How long will they study
3. Why won't she finish	4. Whom will he go
<ol><li>When will we see</li></ol>	<ol><li>What will you do</li></ol>
7 Why won't you cat	8. How long will he try
9. Where will she keep	10. Where will it be

#### Exercise 3

1. will I meet	2. won't be	3. won't stay
4. will rent	<ol><li>will you do</li></ol>	6. I'll travel
7. I won t go	8. will try	<ol><li>Will the car rental be</li></ol>
10. will share	11. you'll have	12. I'll miss

# Practice 10 (page 20)

#### Exercise I

ı.	are going to go	2.	is not going to study
3.	isn't going to stay	4.	is going to be
5.	are going to play	6.	are going to play
7.	am going to walk	8.	is going to sleep
9.	isn't going to travel	10.	aren't going to worry

#### Exercise 2

- 1. You are going to finish college soon?
- 2. Are we going to wake up for class on time?
- 3. I'm not going to spend any more money.
- 4. Why aren't you going to cat lunch with us?
- 5. We're not going to live this way forever.
- 6. They're going to move to Colombia in December.
- 7. When are you going to look for a new job?
- 8. He isn't going to take the exam with us.

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

#### Practice 11 (page 22)

#### Exercise 1 1. Are you going to smoke ... 2. ... is going to happen ...

3.	will see	∙1.	will meet
5.	Are you going to be	ti.	will probably continue
7.	are we going to buy	8.	Aren't going to eat
9.	wili love	10.	will need
11.	will give	12.	will be
13.	will graduate	14.	will open
15.	am going to go	16.	will be
17.	Are you going to speak	18.	I'm going to meet
19.	I'll send	20.	will start
21.	l'Il call	22.	are you going to cut it?

# Exercise 2

-~-					
1.	am going to	2.	will	3.	are going to
4.	Will	5.	will	6.	am going to
7.	will	8.	are going to	9.	am going to
10.	am going to				

#### Practice 12 (page 26)

## Exercise 1

- 1. I traveled to Peru with my best friends.
- 2. The workers painted the walls of the house.

- 3. The secretary canceled all the doctor's appointments.
- 4. It rained every day.
- 5. We lived in a crowded city.
- 6. You asked for more money at your job.
- 7. My uncle is going to move on Thursday.
- 8. The car crashed into the tree.
- 9. I washed the dishes in couple of hours.
- 10. They hoped to be the best students in the class.
- 11. She carried the baby in her arms.
- 12. You kicked the chair over by mistake.
- 13. I dropped by to say hello.
- 14. The salesperson called to tell us about a new credit card.
- 15. They wondered about the price of gasoline.

- 3. help 4. asked 1. needed 2. huv 5. sec 6. cleaned 7 liked 8. stopped
- 9. find 10. helped

#### Practice 13 (page 28)

#### Exercise I

- 1. I didn't leave the house at 7:45 a.m.
- 2. She spoke to the class for two hours.
- 3. He taught us how to speak with an excellent accent.
- 4. We didn't write in our journals last night.
- 5. The boys won the prize for best spellers.
- 6. The girls swam in the ocean all day.
- 7. The teachers didn't meet on Wednesday afternoon.
- 8. I didn't do any of my homework because I was sick.
- 9. The tourists didn't go on the bus tour yesterday.
- 10. The policeman came to the scene of the accident.
- 11. Sorry! We ate all of the pizza.
- 12. She had a lot of patience to finish the math problems.

#### Practice 14 (page 30)

#### Exercise 1

- 1. Did he feel sick yesterday?
- 2. Was she dizzy and tired yesterday afternoon?
- 3. Did she sleep 10 hours last night?
- 4. Weren't the doctors worried about the child this past week?
- 5. Didn't they find hospital rooms for their patients this morning?
- 6. Wasn't the child in bed a few minutes ago?
- 7. Did he make her cat some soup a few hours ago?
- 8. Didn't she drink some herbal tea a little with ago?

#### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

## Practice 15 (page 32)

#### Exercise I

4. her I. them 2 her 3. B 5. him 6. her 7. he 8. him

#### Exercise 2

- 1. She talked to me on the phone.
- 2. We bought them ice cream.
- 3. She loves him very much.

- 4. I want to talk to him.
- 5. He wants to buy a stereo for us.
- 6. I don't know them very well.
- 7. He wants her to listen.
- 8. I like to play tennis with her.
- 9. Yesterday she gave him the present,
- 10. We asked her about it.

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

#### Practice 16 (page 34)

# Exercise I

- 1. James's 2. Reese's 5. companies' 4. company's
- 7. children's 8. Women's 10. cat's 11. grandmother's
  - 14. boss's
    - 17. family's
    - 20. of
- 12. John's 15. Dr. Williams's

3. players

6. girls

9 men's

- 18. families'

# 19. teacher's

#### Exercise 2

13. Daddy's

16. author's

- 1. Where is Papa's wallet?
- 2. He is wearing Dan's shirt
- 3. Someone tore the cover of the book.
- 4. The arm of the chair is broken.
- 5. What is the price of this car?
- 6. The pen's cap is missing.

# Practice 17 (page 36)

#### Exercise 1

- 1. Whose cat did you pick up?
- 2. Whose book did you find in the back seat of the car?
- Whose dessert recipe do you want to try? 3.
- 4. Whose advice should she take?
- Whose homework did the teacher correct?
- Whose house did they go to?
- Whose key did the robbers use to enter the house? 7.
- 8. Whose jewelry did the police discover in a paper bag?
- 9. Whose composition will win the award?
- 10. Whose dog is wandering around in the street?
- 11. Whose cat is it chasing?
- 12. Whose tree is the cat climbing?

#### Exercise 2

Answers may vary. Suggested responses.

- 1. Whose umbrella is it?
- 2. Whose party did you get invited to?
- 3. Whose coat is it?
- 4. Whose medicine is this in the medicine cabinet?
- 5. Whose mess is this?
- 6. Whose camera did you find? Whose camera is this?

# Practice 18 (page 38)

#### Exercise 1

16. her/Hers

- 1. yours 2. Her 4. mine 5. their 7. ours 8. Your / mine
- 3. yours 6. theirs 9. Our / Theirs
- 10. Her/mine 11, your 13. our / hers 14. my/my
- 12. my 15. Their / their 18. their/mine

More Grammar Practice 2

17. Our / yours

- 1. Theirs are in the washing machine.
- 2. That suitcase isn't yours.
- 3. Her kitten ran away.
- 4. The next day the kitten returned to her family's house.
- 5. My pen ran out of ink, so I'm using yours.
- 6. She announced that his flight would arrive early.
- 7. Her flight arrived earlier than ours.

# Practice 19 (page 40)

#### Exercise I

- 1. Who wrote the answers in the paim of his hand?
- 2. Who caught the robbers?
- 3. Who usually brings his sister?
- 4. Who always carries first-aid equipment?
- 5. Who took everyone to dinner?
- 6. What destroyed several villages?
- 7. Which ship survived the tsunami?
- 8. Who are they coming to see? (object) or Who is coming to see us? (subject)
- 9. How many firefighters fought the fire?
- 10. Who brought the mail?
- 11. Which women sang the song?
- 12. What sank?

# Exercise 2

1. a.	2. Ն.	3. a.	1. b.

# Practice 20 (page 42)

#### Evereise I

EXELCIZE I				
1. ourselves	2.	himself	.3.	itself
4. himself	5.	myself	6.	yourself
7. ourselves	8.	himself	9.	yourself
10. yourself	l1.	yourself	12.	myself
13. themselves	14.	hunself	15.	herself
16. themselves	17.	ourselves	18.	himself

2.	herself	3.	themselves
5.	himself	6.	ourselves
8.	yourself	9.	yourself
11.	ourselves	12.	himself
14.	themselves		
	5. 8. 11.	2. herself 5. himself 8. yourself 11. ourselves 14. themselves	5. himself 6. 8. yourself 9. 11. ourselves 12.

# Practice 21 (page 44)

#### Exercise I

1. sandwiches	2.	pajamas	3.	[ect
4. sheep	5.	scems	6.	scats
7. they, them	8.	boxes	9.	chiefs
10. glasses	11.	deer	12.	suiteases
13. lives	14.	hours	15.	heroes
16. leaves	17.	men's	18.	dictionaries
19, they	20.	beliefs	21.	stereos
22. they	23.	roofs	24.	lîsh
25, radios	26.	classes		

# Exercise 2

exercise Z			
1. candy or candies	2.	months	3. children
4. fruits or fruit	5.	teeth	6. dentists
7. cookies	8.	mice	9. cakes or cake

0.	hot dogs	11.	mosquitoes	or	mosquite

13. trees 14. boys 12. potatoes 16. flies 17. knives 15. fires

18. pieces

# Practice 22 (page 46)

#### Exercise I

#### Answers may vary.

1. specific	2.	general	3.	specific	
4. general	5.	general	6.	specific	
7. specific	8.	general	9.	general	
10. general	11.	specific	12.	general	
13. specific	14.	specific	15.	general	

#### Exercise 2

1. The vegetarian	2.	The exercise	3.	Exercises
4. children	5.	The children	G.	child
7. people	8.	two hundred	dollars	
9. crime	10.	The crime		
11. Women, men	12.	Life	13.	The life
14. four thousand	15.	History	16.	the history
17. the students	18.	vegetables		

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

# Practice 23 (page 48)

#### Exercise 1

1. noncount	2.	count	3.	noncount
4. noncount	5.	noncount	6.	count
7. noncount	8.	noncount	9.	count
10. noncount	11.	count	12.	noncount

Exercise Z				
1. butter	2.	Sugar	3.	rice
4. noodles	5.	bread	6.	coffee
7. tea	8.	alcohol	9.	food
10. wheat	H.	breads	12.	noodles
13. wheat	14.	products	15.	milk
16. cheese	17.	ice cream	18.	food
19. life	20.	Knowledge		

#### Exercise 3

1.	hairs	2.	paper	3.	papers
4.	lives	5.	life	6.	a glass
7.	glass	8.	Time	9.	times
10.	an experience				

#### Practice 24 (page 50)

#### Exercise I

Answers may vary. Suggested responses:

1. A bowl of cereal	Z. A bar of soap
3. A jar of jam	<ol><li>A carton of milk</li></ol>
5. A stick of butter	<ol><li>An ounce of sugar</li></ol>
7. A bag of flour	8. A bar of chocolate
9. A piece of candy	10. A can of beans

#### Exercise 2

THEIR A				
1. beans	2. (	cereal	3,	milk
4. meat	5. 1	lour	6,	margarine
7. toothpaste	8.	bread	9,	mayonnaise
10. gas				

Answers will vary.

# Practice 25 (page 52)

#### Exercise 1

- 2. There are 3. There is L. There is 5. There is 6. There are 4. There is 9. There is 7. There are 8. There is
- 10. There are

#### Exercise 2

- 3. Was there 2. Are there 1. Were there 5. Is there / Was there
- 4. Were there 6 le there
  - 7. Was there
- 8. Are there / Were there
- 9. Were there

10. Is there

#### Exercise 3

- I, onions
- 2. children 5. credit cards
- 3. information 6. picture

- 4. election 7. schedule
- 8. furniture

#### Exercise 4

- 1. There are a phone and a lamp on my desk.
- 2. There were many ducks on the pond.
- 3. There was a great professor at the college.
- 4. There was bad news about the weather this morning.

#### Practice 26 (page 54)

#### Exercise i

3, any 4. some A. Lany 2. some 3. any / a 2. a B. L. some 3. some C. Lany 2. a 2. some / a little 3. any D. 1. a

# Exercise 2

Carol doesn't weed:

Carol needs:

- 1. a potato 2. any flour
- 1. some / a few turnips
- 3. any bay leaves
- 2. some / a few onions 3. a carrof
- 4. any salt or pepper 5. any butter
- 4. some fish broth 5 some tomato sauce
- 6. some / several fish steaks

#### Practice 27 (page 56)

#### Exercise I

2. a little 3. too much L. too much 6. several 4. many 5. much 8. many 9. a few 7. much 12. a little 11. a lot of 10. several 1:1. a little 14. several

# Exercise 2

- L. No problem A. Problem 8. No problem 7. No problem
  - 2. Problem 3. No problem 6. No problem 5. Problem
- 11. Problem 10. No problem
- 9. No problem 12. Problem

# Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

#### Practice 28 (page 58)

# Exercise 1

- 3. heavy 2. expensive 1 wooden 6. blue 5. thirsty 4. married 9. worried 7. sweet 8. sick
- 10. frightened

#### Exercise 2

Auswers may vary. Suggested responses:

- 2. cold 3. terrible 1. fired 6. wonderful 4. delicions 5. bad 8. tired 9. casy 7 dark
- 10. angry

#### Evancica 3

Exercise J		
<ol> <li>wonderful</li> </ol>	<ol><li>excited</li></ol>	3. disappointed
4. tropical	5. sunny	6. thirsty
7. pleasant	8. gourmet	9. famous
10. delicious	11. crowded	12. busy

#### Practice 29 (page 60)

#### Exercise 1

- 2. A biology class L. A city government t. A car wash 3. Cat food 6. A video camera 5. An eye doctor 8. A seatbelt 7. A summer sale A vegetable garden 9. A movie star 12. A cheeseburger 11. A fenit salad
- 13. A diamond mine 14. A department store 16. A fax machine 15. A telephone book
- 18. A ten-year-old (child) 17. A garage sale

#### Exercise 2

2. h.-living room 1. e.-credit card 4. f.-feather pillow 3. i.-tea cup 5. g. grammar book 6. j.-book bag 7. a.-kitchen table 8. b.-baseball 10. d.-water (ap (reversed) 9. c.-rubber boots

#### Practice 30 (page 62)

#### Exercise 1

3. safely 2. aormally 1. dangerously 5. fast 6. constantly 4. rapidly 8. good 7. slowly

#### Exercise 2

2. cheap-cheaply I. easy-casily I. patient-patiently 4. secure-securely 6. careful-carefully 5. correct-correctly 7. late-lately (meaning changes) 8. slow-slowly 9. hard-hard 10. hard-hardly (meaning changes) 11. soft-softly 13. well-well 12. happy-happily

#### Exercise 3

Answers may vary, Suggested responses:

- 1. She spoke Chinese quite fluently.
- 2. He pushed his friend quite roughly.
- 3. ... work quite carclessly.
- 4. ... classroom very quietly.
- 5. ... I am extremely upset ...
- project very thoughtfully.

7. You very politely	u avkad	l ma			
8 moves extre	y essecu	r vei	, V) ci	lently .	
D, INDICE CAME	iiciy (o		,, <sub>~</sub>		
Practice 31 (po	ige 64	F)			
Exercise 1					
1. wonderful	2.	well		3.	good
4. excited	5.	exci	tedly	6.	ћарру
7. rich	8.	flue	nt -		gracefully
10. romantic					
Exercise 2					
1. correct	2.	slov	viv	3.	correct
4. frequently		cor			quickly
7. angry		cor			
Practice 32 (p	age 6	6)		•	
Exercise I	-				
1. too many	2.	เกษ		3.	Lon
4. too much	5.	tou		6.	100
7. too much	8.	too		9.	too much
10. too	11.	too		12.	EOO .
13, too many	14.	too		15.	too
16. 100	17.	too	man	y 18.	too much
19. too	20.	100	maa	У	
Exercise 2					
1. enough sandw	iches		2.	big enou	glı
3. short enough			4.	enough a	advice
5. cold enough			ß.	cheap er	rough
7. enough salt			8.	quickly (	enough
9. chough hot wa	ıler		10.	enough l	nope
11. tired enough			12.	carefully	enough
13. enough books			14.	enough l	light
15. easy enough				enough:	
17. enough			18.	enough	forks
Exercise 3					

Answers will vary.

# Practice 33 (page 68)

i, example i.	6. fs.	о. д.	41, 6,	37. C
6. a.	7. c.	8. h.	9. j.	10. b.

#### Exercise 2

1. 100	2. very	il. tao	4. too
5. very	б. усту	7. toa	8. too
9. too	10. very	11. very	12. too

#### Euganiaa 2

Exercise 3			
l. too sour	2.	very sick	<ol><li>very angr</li></ol>
4. too difficult		very sad	6. too hot
7. too tight	8.	too / very old-fa	shioned
9. very sunny	10.	very easy	
11. very lumpy	12.	very valuable	13, too dirty
14, very / too boring	15.	tao cloudy	

# Practice 34 (page 70)

#### Exercise I

1. during	2. during	3. for	<ol><li>during</li></ol>

5.	for	6. du	ing 7. for	<ol><li>During</li></ol>
9.	for	10. dur	ring	
Exe	rcise 2			
1.	in	2. age	o 3. in	4. ago
5.	in	6. age	o 7. ago	8. ա
9.	ago	10. in		
Exc	ercise 2			
1,	by	2. in	3. ia	4. by
	in	6. by	7. by	8. in
	. <b>by</b>	10. In	1	

#### Practice 35 (page 72)

#### Exercise I

1. was snowing	<ol><li>were trying</li></ol>
3. were caring	4. were entering
5. were smiling	<ol><li>were taking</li></ol>
7. was telling	8. was thinking
9. was wondering	<ol><li>was breaking</li></ol>
11. was discovering	<ol><li>was worrying</li></ol>
13. was planning	14. was winning
15. was enjoying	16. was applying
17. was plowing	

#### Exercise 2

- 1. Were you listening to my advice?
- 2. How long were they listening to the music?
- 3. Where was he playing the guitar last night?
- 4. Who was singing with him?
- 5. Wasn't he reading a book in the afternoon?
- 6. When were the children watching the new TV show?
- 7. Weren't we being rude to the customers?
- 8. What was she doing after work yesterday?

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

# Practice 36 (page 74)

#### Exercise 1

- 1. I was working on the computer when the electricity went off.
- 2. Another car hit mine while I was stopping at the red light
- 3. While my sister was having a party, my cousins came to visit.
- 4. While he was skiing on the mountain, he broke his leg.
- 5. The telephone rang while we were cating dinner.
- 6. We found a lot of wildflowers while we were hiking.
- 7. When you came over, I was watching a video tape.
- 8. She was working at the clothing store when you saw her for the first time.
- 9. When you called me on the phone, the children were talking foudly.
- 10. I read my book while the children were sleeping.
- 11. He fell off the horse while he was riding across the field.
- 12. When I arrived at the doctors, many patients were waiting.

#### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

# Practice 37 (page 76)

#### Exercise I

1. was	2. do	3. weгe	4. going
5. to	G. she	7. was	8. but
9. to	10 He	11. was	12. to

#### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

#### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

#### Practice 38 (page 78)

#### Exercise

Exercise I	
I. can	2. has to
3. can't	4. may not
5. must	6. have to
7. should not	8. can't
S, ought to be able to	10. should
11. ought to	12. will
13. shouldn't/can't	14. must
15. might	<ol><li>16. will / is permitted to</li></ol>
17. might	18. are able to

#### Evaveica 7

2. must	3.	can't
5. ought to	6.	make
8. aren't able to	9.	learn
<ol> <li>will know</li> </ol>	12.	are able to
14. might	15.	will be
	5. ought to 8. aren't able to 11. will know	5. ought to 6. 8. aren't able to 9. 11. will know 12.

20. might

#### 16. is allowed to do

19. may / be allowed to

#### Practice 39 (page 80)

#### Exercise i

- 1. Should we 2. Why couldn't we
- 3. Where are they permitted to
- 4. Where must 1 5. How many people may
- 6. Will it not (More commonly: Won't it)
- 7. Who has to 8. Are you able to
- 9. When might you 10. Who is supposed to

#### Exercise 2

- 1. When are you permitted to leave the hospital?
- 2. Can I pay for this purchase with a credit card?
- 3. Who ought to pay for the restaurant dinner?
- 4. Why aren't people allowed to travel without a passport?
- 5. Who should we give our papers to?
- 6. When will she be able to graduate?
- 7. How old must you be to drive a car in your country?
- 8. How long are we allowed to keep the video?

#### Practice 40 (page 82)

#### Exercise 1

Answers may vary. Suggested responses:

i, have go	ot to 2. must	3.	must
4. have to	5. have got to	რ.	must
7. have to	8. must	9.	must
10. have to	11. must	12.	have got to
13. must	14. have got to	15.	have to
16. must	17. have to	18.	have got to

#### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

## Practice 41 (page 84)

#### Exercise I

- 1. can / Amy couldn't (could not) play the flute very well last year.
- is allowed to / Janet wasn't (was not) allowed to take books from the library last week.
- are able to / We weren't (were not) able to play soccer as a team two months ago.
- 4. It is possible / It wasn't possible for Eric to earn a lot of money in his previous job.
- can / Lily couldn't pronounce English very well last semester.
- may / They weren't allowed to live in the dormitories last term.

#### Exercise 2

Answers may vary, Suggested responses:

- can / It is possible for my sister to babysit on Saturday nights.
- 2. can / Don is able to play the guitar and the piano.
- can / It is possible for Nancy to use Ed's van this weekend.
- may / The children are permitted to watch TV until 9:00 pm.
- could / I was able to sing very well when I was young, / can't / but now I'm not able to.
- could / We were allowed to drive without seatbolts two years ago, but now / can't / we aren't allowed to.
- 7. It isn't possible / I can't take a vacation soon.
- wasn't allowed to / The little boy couldn't stay up late, but now he can.
- wasn't able to / The runner couldn't cut time off his speed this year.
- isn't able to / She couldn't pay her rent on time every month.
- 11. isn't permitted to / He may not plan the parade.
- 12. is allowed to/ The students can take the test home.

# Practice 42 (page 86)

#### Exercise I

Answers may differ, Suggested responses based on the consequences.

- 1. This is a warning.
- 2. This is a warning.
- 3. This is good advice.
- 4. This is a warning.
- 5. This is good advice.7. This is a warning.
- 6. This is good advice.
- 1. Itila is a watting
- 8. This is good advice.

#### Exercise 2

- 1. You'd better not stay up all night before the test.
- 2. She should not arrive late to work every day.
- 3. We'd better do our laundry this week.
- 4. I had better not gain more weight.
- 5. They should be kind to their students.
- You had better not forget to pack your bags for tomorrow.

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

# Practice 43 (page 88)

#### Exercise 1

- 1 don't have to
- 2. cannot 4. had better not 5. shouldn't
- 7, are not supposed to
- 3. shouldn't
- 6. shouldn't
- 8. may not
- 4. have written 7. has given 10. have run 9. must not 13. have not seen

if), cannot

#### Exercise 2

- 1, a prohibition 3. a prohibition
- 2. no permission 4. a warning
- 5. advice or a prohibition
- 6. a prohibition 8. no obligation
- 7. no permission 9. advice
- 10. a prohibition

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

# Practice 44 (page 90)

## Exercise I

- 1. might 5. may
  - 2. may 6. might
- 3. may 7. will
- 4. will 8, might
- 10. will 9. will

#### Exercise 2

- 1. present
- 2. future 5. future
- 3. present 6. future

# 4. future

Exercise 3 Answers will vary.

# Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

# Practice 45 (page 92)

#### Exercise I

- 1. would like
  - 5. May
- 3. Would 6. would like

- 4. Could 7. would like
- 8. Could
- 9. Can

- 10. may
- 11. Could

2. could

12. Would

#### Exercise 2

Answers will vary. Suggested responses:

- 1. Could you take any phone messages for me?
- 2. Would you show me your driver's license?
- 3. May I show you around the campus?
- 4. Could you help me with this computer?
- 5. Would you prefer more money or more vacation time?
- 6. Could I show you the dessert menu?

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Suggested responses:

- 1. Could I borrow your skates, please?
- 2. Could you give me the rice?
- 3. May I have change for a dollar?

## Practice 46 (page 94)

#### Exercise !

- I. bas 5. have
- 2. has 6. have
- 3. have 7. have
- 4. lus 8, has

- 10. have 9. have

# Exercise 2

- 1. have not known 2. have enjoyed

  - 5. has taken

  - 8. bas been

  - 11. has bitten 14 have driven
- 3. have begun 6. has spoken
  - 9. have not started

  - 12, has worn

# Practice 47 (page 96)

#### Exercise 1

Answers will vary.

#### Exercise 2

Answers to the questions may vary.

- 1. Have you ever had to speak in front of one hundred people?
- 2. How long have you lived in this city?
- 3. How many times have you had a good job?
- 4. Why have you not jumped out of a plane?
- 5. Where have you lived in your life?
- 6. When have you studied recently?
- 7. What have you done for fun this week?
- 8. Have you ever made a difficult decision?

# Practice 48 (page 98)

#### Exercise 1

- 1. has risen
- 2. has covered 4. have left
- 3, have sunk 5 has rained
- 6. have never seen
- 7. has been
- 8. has purchased 10. have always swum
- 9. has been asked 11, has left
- 12. have lived
- 13. have been
- 14. have heard
- 15. have never known

#### Exercise 2

- 1. She has studied for the test for five days.
- 2. He has always fived here.
- 3. I haven't seen you since you got a job.
- 4. We have never visited the art museum.
- 5. They have waited for the letter since Tuesday.
- 6. You have had that coat since December.
- 7. The clock hasn't rung for a long time.
- 8. He has felt sick since he ate some fish. 9. I have avoided you since I borrowed the money.
- 10. We haven't received a call from her for one month.

# Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

# Practice 49 (page 100)

- Exercise 1 1. She has owned a house since last summer.
- 2. Eduardo has lived in this city for a year and a half.
- 3. The twins have been in the hospital since they were born two days ago.
- 4. My aunt has always been an excellent cook.
- 5. Sarah has never had a car:
- 6. Gina and Tom have been married for five years. 7. Marco has belonged to the volleyball club since April.
- 8. He has never belonged to the soccer club.
- 9. Allison has not lived with her family since the beginning of the year.

- 10. She has eaten all here meals in the university cafeteria since last spring.
- 11. Andy and his roommate have lived in an apartment near campus for six months.
- 12. I have been a sales clerk in this department store for three years.
- 13. Fran has been a student at the English Language Institute since January.
- 14. Gina has been absent from class since Monday.
- 15. He has been on a diet for a few months.
- 16. She has worn the ring he gave her since they got married in 1972.
- 17. My father has always spoken Spanish.

Answers may vary.

#### Practice 50 (page 102)

#### Exercise I

- 1. have you been watching 3. liked
- 5. has she studied 7. has worked
- have you owned have you understood

have been living has always loved

4.

- 9, have been eating
- 10, have you been doing

#### Exercise 2

- 1. has been cooking 3. has she been waiting 5. has been playing
- 2. have been writing 4. has been looking have I been exercising
- have been watching 9, have been expecting 11. has written
- 8. has been living 10. have been reading
- 13. Have you been practicing
- 12. have been staying 14, has been saving

# Practice 51 (page 104)

## Exercise I

3. already i. just 2. ever 4. already 5. yet 6. ever 9. yet 8. just 7. just 11. yet 12. ever 10. already 14. already 13. yet

#### Exercise 2

- 1. My roommate has just come in the door.
- 2. Haven't you ever checked the oil in this car?
- 3. She has already applied to three universities.
- 4. They haven't replied to my request yet.
- Why hasn't anyone put this ment in the 5. refrigerator yet?
- Their landlord has just asked them to move.
- 7. Have you ever had to break had news to anyone?
- 8. I haven't balanced the checkbook yet
- Why haven't you ever told him how you really feel?
- 10. We have already seen that romantic movie.

# Practice 52 (page 106)

#### Exercise I

- 1. fishing 4. climbing
- 2. Playing 5. sailing
- 3. Studying
- 8. thinking 7. washing 10, practicing 11. doing
- 6. dieting/exercising 9. Cleaning 12. Helping

#### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

# Practice 53 (page 108)

# Exercise 1

2. to cat 3. to operate 1 to travel fi. to tell 4. to communicate 5. to stay 8. to understand 9. to speak 7 to swim 12. to carn 10, to call 11, to drive 14. to win 13. to give

# Exercise 2

- 1. I use my computer to write my compositions.
- 2. It wasn't easy to complete the application forms.
- 3. My brother wants me to bring him a souvenir.
- 4. Your handwriting is hard to read.
- 5. My parents expect me to spend my money carefully.
- 6. Popcorn is easy and quick to make.
- 7. Is it convenient for you to study in the library?

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

#### Practice 54 (page 110)

#### Exercise 1

Answers will vary.

#### Evercise 2

Answers may vary. Suggested responses:

- 1. It is hard to correct your own bad habits.
- 2. It is painful to walk with a rock in your shoe.
- 3. It is sometimes difficult to understand other cultures.
- 4. It was smart to get to the concert early.
- 5. It is very exciting to travel in foreign countries.
- 6. It is a great feeling to wake up in a tent in the mountains.
- 7. It will take two years to get a Master's degree.
- 8. It is boring to watch television all day.
- 9. It is very sad to see people go hungry.
- 10. Is it wrong to copy my roommate's homework?

#### Exercise 3

- 1. It's dangerous to drive at night.
- 2. It's difficult to complete school without a computer.
- 3. It isn't fun to stay at home on Saturday night.

#### Practice 55 (page 112)

## Exercise I

2. were upset 3. are afraid 1. was sorry 5. proud 6. lucky 4. was disappointed 8. are glad 9. lucky 7. surprised 10. ashamed 11. proud 12. relieved 14. ready 15. proud 13. surprised 18. afraid 16. ready 17. embarnessed

#### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

# Practice 56 (page 114)

#### Exercise I

- 3. to destroy 1. to be 2. to soud 4. to help 5. to wait 6. to give 9. to resist 8. to work 7. to lose 10, to receive

Answers will vary.

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

#### Practice 57 (page 116)

#### Exercise I

- 1. He attempted finding a new job ...
- 2. All children deserve someone to look after them.
- 3. I prefer to swim in takes rather than the ocean.
- 4. She began working ...
- 5. We hate to worry ...
- 6. The parents started forming ...
- 7. You can't stand to eat red meat.
- 8. I like to talk ...
- 9. The man tried helping ...
- 10. The women continue volunteering ...
- 11. Most cats can't stand bathing in water.
- 12. We love to visit ...
- 13. They deserved to win ...
- 14. It begins to get colder ...

#### Exercise 2

- t. learning
- 2. reading 5. closing
- 3. to push

4. to water

6. to walk

# Practice 58 (page 118)

#### Exercise I

- 1. What is the best way to improve my pronunciation?
- 2. She put an ad in the newspaper to find a new roommate.
- 3. We had to take three buses in order to get here.
- 4. What should I do in order to lose weight?
- 5. You should do these exercises to strengthen your arms.
- 6. Make an appointment to review your examination with your teacher.
- 7. You can learn 10 words every day in order to build your vocabulary.

#### Exercise 2

Answers may vary. Suggested responses:

- 1. ... to keep their food cold.
- 2. ... to buy food.
- 3. ... to show their citizenship.
- 4. ... to cut their food.
- 5. ... to call their friends.
- 6. ... to clean their teeth.
- 7. ... to type essays.
- 8, ... to find the correct highways.
- 9. ... to buy expensive things.
- 10. ... to research different subjects.
- ... to dispose of garbage.
- 12. ... to cool off on hot days.

#### Exercise 3

Auswers will vary.

#### Practice 59 (page 120)

#### Exercise I

- 2. lnk is a liquid that goes in our pens.
- 3. A rug is a piece of cloth or skin that protects the flour.

#### 26 More Grammar Practice 2

- 4. Firefighters are people who put out fires.
- 5. A war is a situation in which two sides are in conflict.
- 6. Trash is anything that people throw away.
- 7. A slave is a person who has to work for no pay.
- 8. lee cream is a dessert that children love.
- 9. A camera is a piece of equipment that takes pictures.
- 10. Snow is ice crystals that fall from the sky.

#### Exercise 2

- I who or that
- 2. that or which
- 3. that or which 4. that or which
- 6. that or which 5, who or that
- 7. who or that
- 8. who or that
- II. who or that
- 10, who or that
- 11. that or which
  - 12. that or which

#### Exercise 3

- 1. people / who have nice smiles.
- 2. music / that helps him relax.
- 3. places / that are near the ocean.
- college students / who like to travel.
- 5. black skirt / that makes me look thin.
- 6. magazines / that are about the world news.
- 7. car / that looks adventurous.
- 8. man / who will always be kind and good.
- 9. courses / that will improve our job skills.
- house / that has three hedrooms.

# Practice 60(page 122)

#### Exercise 1

- 1. is 4. is
- 2. understands 5. has
- 3. comes 6. were

- 7. works
- 8. grows
- 9. don't
- IO. arc

#### Exercise 2

- 1. That's the man who taught me to play the flute.
- 2. We bought the car which was old and ugly.
- 3. Who was the artist who painted that famous picture?
- 4. There are very sensitive people who get upset easily.
- 5. Is this the mail that came today?
- 6. We must pay the bills which are due on the first of the month.
- 7. Do you have a friend who can help me?
- 8. I prefer the computer that has the most options.
- 9. Where is the person who dropped this wallet?
- 10. Let's buy an umbrella that works better than this one.

# Practice 61(page 124)

# Exercise 1

- 1. which 4. which
- 2. which
- 5. who(m)
- 3. who(m) 6. which

- 7. who
- 8. which
- 9. who

10. which

# Exercise 2

- 1. that I met yesterday
  - I like the people I met yesterday.
- 2. that I at c

The pizza I ate didn't agree with me.

3. whom I spoke of last week

This is the man I spoke of last week.

#### 4. that you gave

The reason you gave was not a good enough one.

#### 5. that I like best

Spring is the season I like best.

#### 6. that I wanted to sneak to

The teacher I wanted to speak to was on vacation.

#### 7. that I met vesterday

What did you say to the girl I met yesterday?

#### 8. that he played

The music he played was too loud.

#### 9. that you recommended

I waited all day for the repairman you recommended.

#### 10. that we played in high school

The soccer games we played in high school were always exciting.

#### 11. that you recommended

I enjoyed reading the book you recommended.

#### 12. whom I told you about

He got that camera from the man I told you about.

#### Practice 62 (page 126)

#### Exercise I

- 1. most wonderful 2. tighter
- 4. most delicious
- 5. politer
- 3. hungrier 6. calmer
- 7, most interesting 8. wetter
- 9. more beautiful

#### 10. earlier

- 11. further
- 12. more slowly

#### Exercise 2

- 1. rough 4. greatest
- 2. better 5. useless
- 3. badly 6 bottest

- 7. longer 10. friendlier
- 8. later 11. pretty
- 9, noisiest 12. luckier

Exercise 3 Answers will vary.

# Practice 63 (page 128)

#### Exercise I

- 1. wisest 4. largest
- 2. rarest 5. smallest 8. fastest
- J. shortest 6. silliest 9. smallest

- 7. greatest 10. casiest
- Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

# Practice 64 (page 130)

#### Exercise 1

Answers may vary. Suggested responses:

- 1. length
  - 2. age 6. price
- 3. price 7. weight
  - 8. size
- 4. size

# 5. height

- 1. Switzerland isn't as flat as the Netherlands.
- 2. The Netherlands is not as mountainous as Switzerland.
- 3. His roommate isn't as friendly as he (is).
- 4. The Alps aren't as tall as the Himalayas.
- 5. The last movie we saw wasn't as interesting as this one.
- 6. A cat isn't as easy to train as a dog.
- 7. My teacher isn't as helpful as yours.
- 8. Soccer isn't as slow as baseball.

#### Practice 65 (page 132)

#### Evercise 1

1. passive	2. active	<ol><li>active</li></ol>	<ol> <li>passive</li> </ol>
5. active	6. passive	<ol><li>passive</li></ol>	8. passive
9. passive	10. active	<ol> <li>passive</li> </ol>	12. active
13. passive	<ol> <li>passive</li> </ol>	15. active	16. passive
17. active	18. passive		

#### Exercise 2

- L was robbed 2. have not been caught
- 4. were brought B, were taken
- 6. have been closed
- 6. was elected 8. is being held
- 7. were announced 9, has been studied
- 10. was started

#### Exercise 3

The performers will vary.

- 1. was fed
- 2. are raised
- 3. was typed

# Practice 66 (page 134)

#### Exercise I

- 1. It was planned carefully.
- 2. The ball was thrown.
- 3. When will the composition be finished?
- 4. The letter should be sent.
- 5. The tire can't be changed here.
- 6. The T-shirt was bought at the fair. 7. The house is going to be painted.
- 8. The pie wasn't eaten.

#### Exercise 2

- 1. ... are building the new house.
- 2. ... haven't completed the plans for the new garden yet.
- 3. ... will have to plant trees, flowers, and grass after they complete the house.
- must repay the bank loan within 30 years.
- 5. ... paid off the loan for the old house just a few years ago.
- designed the new house.
- 7. ... will paint the house.
- 8. ... should show examples to the students.

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

#### Practice 67 (page 136)

#### Exercise 1

1. d	2. i	3. c	4. j	5. h
6. a	7. f	8. g	9. c	10. h

#### Exercise 2

- 1. A bird is an animal that flies and lays eggs.
- 2. Gasoline is a fuel that is made from petroleum.
- 3. A train is a form of public transportation.
- 4. A trail is a small path that is used by hikers. 5. A match is a small stick of wood or paper that is used to start a fire.
- 6. A stove is an appliance that is used to cook food in a kitchen.
- 7. A kitchen is a room where people prepare their food.
- 8. Ice cream is a frozen dessert that is made from cream, sugar, and flavorings.

- 9. Glue is a liquid that is used to stick things together.
- 10. A ring is a round piece of metal that is worn on a finger.
- A wedding ring is a ring that is used to show that someone is married.
- 12. A workbook is a book that is filled with exercises.
- A scanner is an electronic device that can copy pictures and words.

Answers will vary.

# Practice 68 (page 138)

#### Exercise 1

1. any	2. a	:3. a	4. any
5. Some	6. a	7. some	8. a
9. any	10. any	H. any	12. A/an

13. A/any/a 14. a/some

#### Exercise 2

Answers will vary. Example responses:

- 1. 17 You cannot take any type of a firearm on an airplane.
- I / You should not forget a road map when I / you go on a car trip.
- 17 You should always take some money when 17 you go shopping.
- 4. 1/ You always keep some milk in my / your refrigerator.
- 5. 1/ You usually eat some fruit for breakfast.
- 1/ You hought some chicken the last time 1/ you went to a grocery store.
- 7. I/You need to bring a pen and some paper to class.
- Flour, sugar, and eggs, as well as some vegetable oil are needed to make a cake.

# Practice 69 (page 140)

#### Exercise I

1. a	2. an	З. а	4. the
5. The	6. the	7. the	8. the
9. the	10. the	11. The	12. a
13. an	14. a	15. the	

#### Exercise 2

CACICISC T		
l, a	2. the / the / the	3. a/some
4. a/a	5. some	6. some
7. some	8. the/the	9. the / the
10. the	11. any/the	12. the

#### Exercise 32

- 1. The shop on the corner is having a sale today.
- The teacher is sick today, so we will have a substitute teacher.
- 3. Let's go to the zoo and look at the bears.
- 4. I like to listen to the rain on the roof.
- 5. I need to replace the dictionary that I lost.

# Practice 70 (page 142)

## Exercise I

1. jt one	2. one	3. it	4. one
5. any	6. some	7. one	8. it / one
9. it / it	10. one		

#### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.